

# Wilsonville Housing Production Strategy

Housing Our Future Task Force Meeting #2

August 6, 2024





## Project Schedule

Kickoff March 2024	Complete HNCA March-July 2024	> nousing need	Strategies Development July-Dec 2024	Draft and Final HPS Jan-March 2025	Adoption Apr-May 2025
TECHNICAL ANALYSIS	<ul> <li>Update BLI and other data</li> <li>Housing forecast and land sufficiency</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Characterize housing need</li><li>Summarize prior outreach</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Review existing policies and identify gaps</li> <li>Refine strategies</li> </ul>	• Compile HPS	
OUTREACH	<ul><li>Task Force #1</li><li>Joint PC/CC</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Interviews (6)</li> <li>Culturally     Specific Event</li> <li>Task Force #2     We are here</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Open House</li> <li>Task Force (#3 &amp; #4)</li> <li>PC meeting</li> <li>CC meeting</li> </ul>	<ul><li> Task Force #5</li><li> PC meeting</li><li> CC meeting</li></ul>	PC Hearing     CC Hearing
1.1	Draft HNCA     Final HNCA	Contextualized     Housing Needs     memo	<ul> <li>Memo 1: Existing policies &amp; gaps</li> <li>Memo 2: Evaluate &amp; refine</li> <li>Memo 3: Additional info</li> </ul>	Draft HPS     Final HPS	<b>ECO</b> northwes

#### Engagement Plan

#### **Completed Engagement**

- Draft HNCA results and public survey (July-Sep 2023)
- Annual Block Party (Aug 25, 2023)
- Rent Burdened Public Meeting (Nov 8, 2023)
- Task Force meetings (1)

#### **Planned Engagement**

- Task Force meetings (4)
- Stakeholder Interviews (6)
  - Focus on people with unmet housing needs
- Culturally Specific Community Event
- Conversation Guide
- Housing Strategies Open House



# Overview of the Housing Production Strategy



### The Housing Production Strategy Steps are...

Housing Needs and Capacity **Analysis** 

People Experiencing Homelessness ...a 6-year action plan that identifies strategies to meet the city's housing needs, both in the nearterm and over the long-term

Contextualized **Housing Need:** What is city's future housing need?

Historically marginalized communities and other protected classes

Develop strategies to meet future housing need, incorporating Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing



Evaluation of strategies to achieve fair and equitable housing outcomes



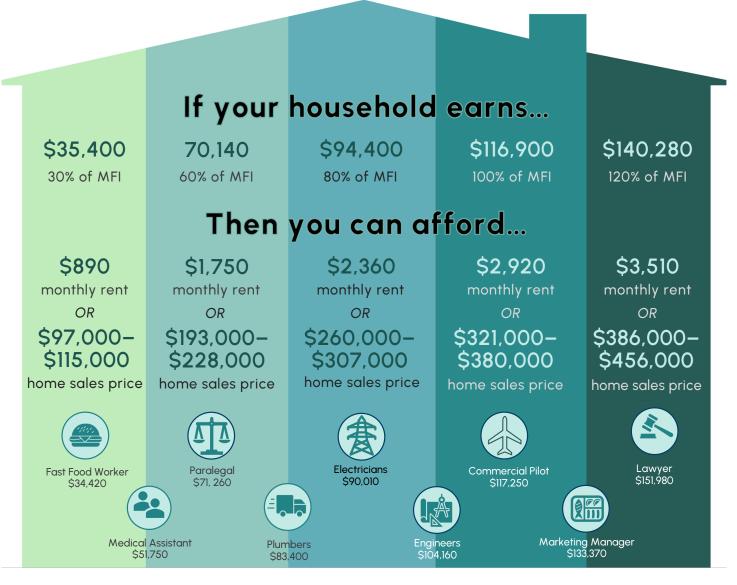
**Housing Production** Strategy Report with policies or actions that the City will implement



Annual reporting and mid-term HPS reflection



#### Financially Attainable Housing, Wilsonville



Median Home Sale

Price: **\$585,000** 

(Redfin, Jan 2024)

Requires \$180,000 income (154% of MFI) to afford

Average Monthly

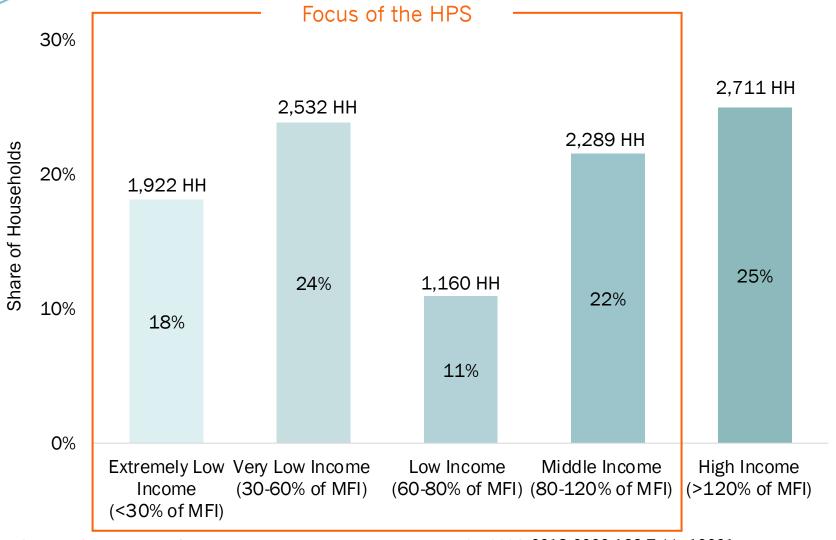
Rent: **\$2,000** 

(Costar 2023 - \$1,733 average asking rent plus basic utilities)

Requires \$80,000 income (68% of MFI) to afford



#### Existing Households by Income Level, Wilsonville



This chart is based on the HUD MFI for the Portland MSA and the ACS household income distribution for Wilsonville.

Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development, Portland MSA, 2024; 2018-2022 ACS Table 19001



#### Housing Needs Often Differ by Group

- People experiencing homelessness:
  - ◆ Temporarily or chronically
  - ◆ Alone or with children
- Racial or ethnic groups
- People over 65 years old
- People with disabilities

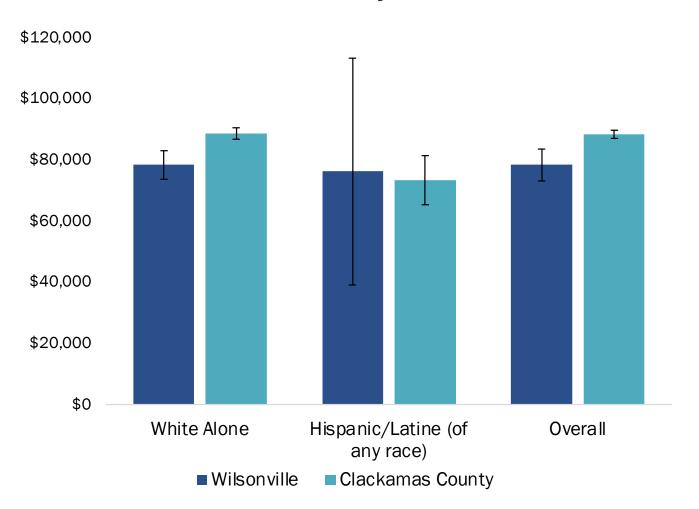
Point-in-Time Homelessness Estimates, Clackamas County, 2017-2022



Source: HUD Point-in-Time Counts

### Ability to Pay for Housing: Race and Ethnicity

Median Household Income by Selected Race and Ethnicity, 2017-2021



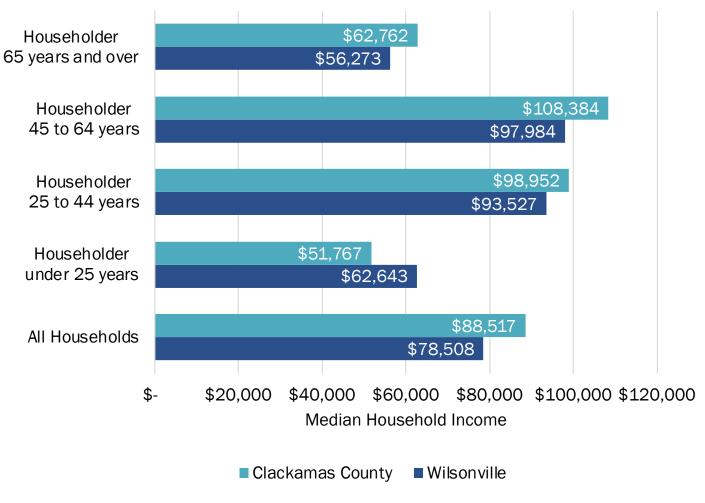
The largest racial and ethnic groups in Wilsonville are:

White, non-Hispanic: 18,937 people, 73% of population

**Hispanic/Latine (any race):** 3,433 people, 13% of population

#### Ability to Pay for Housing: People Aged 65 Years and Older

#### Median Household Income by Age

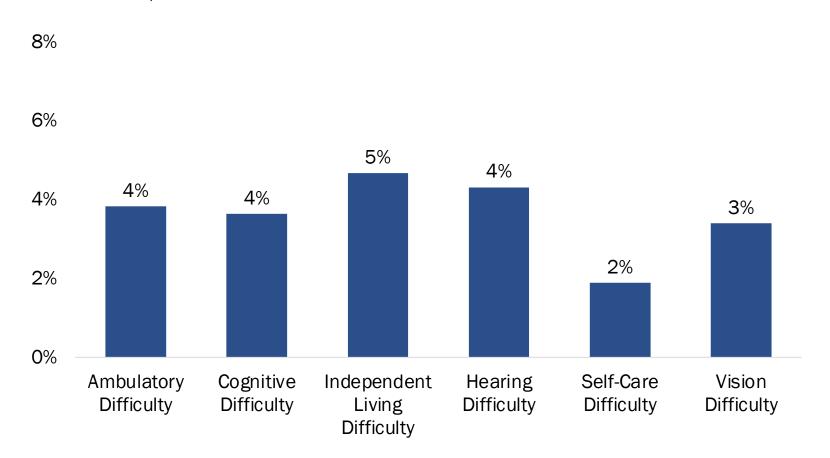


In Wilsonville, median household income for people over 65 years is 72% of the overall median.

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey, U.S. Census

#### Persons with a Disability

Share of Persons with a Disability by Type (% of Total Population), Wilsonville, 2017-2021



About 12% of Wilsonville's population has one or more disabilities

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey, U.S. Census

#### Initial Themes: Unmet Housing Needs

- Access to affordable housing
  - Rent and ownership, diverse housing types
  - Market-rate and income-restricted affordable housing
- Access to housing that meets the household's needs
  - ◆ Size and configuration, number of bedrooms
  - Housing with needed services such as mental health, substance abuse, healthcare services
  - ◆ Accessibility for people with a disability
- Access to housing without discrimination

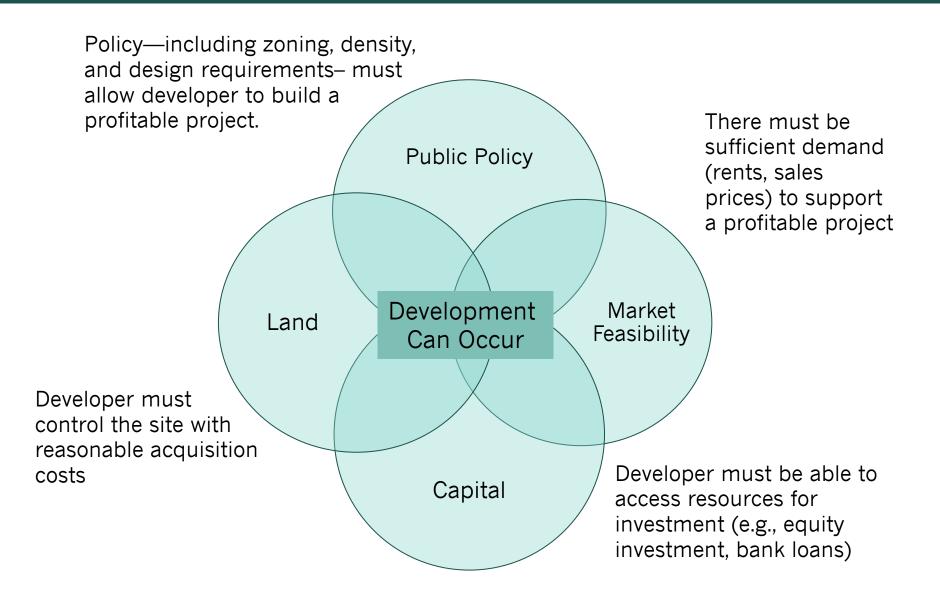
# Developing the Housing Production Strategy



#### What is a City's Role in Housing Development?

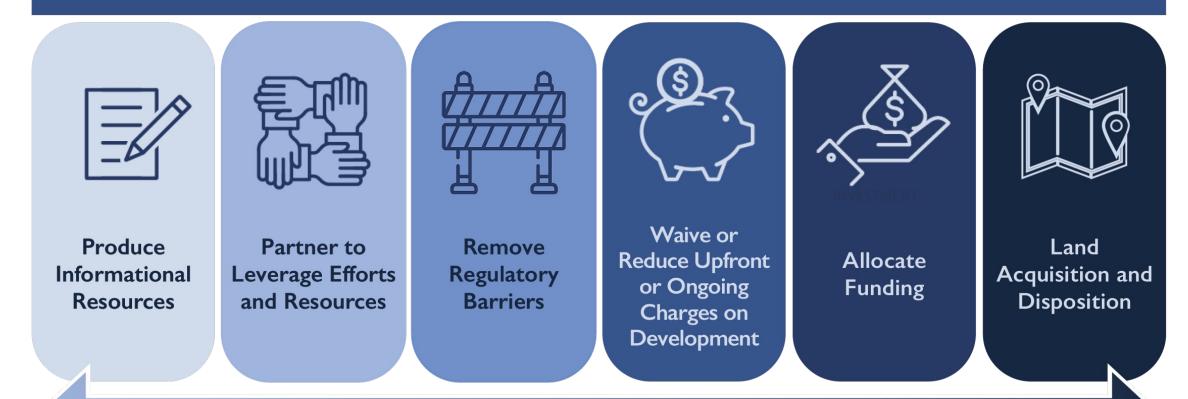
Cities can directly influence public policy, land, and infrastructure

Cities may have limited influence on market feasibility



#### Develop Strategies to Meet Future Housing Need

#### Types of Strategies to Support Housing Production



Less Impactful More Impactful

#### **Evaluating the Strategies Together**

Do the strategies achieve fair and equitable housing outcomes?

- Affordable homeownership and affordable rental housing
- Avoid gentrification or displacement and increase housing stability
- Housing options for residents experiencing homelessness
- Location of housing, affordable options within compact, mixed-use areas
- Housing Choice, affordable options in safe neighborhoods with high-quality amenities
- Fair Housing, especially for federal and state protected classes

#### Existing Strategies in Wilsonville

- Monitoring Development Activity
- Development Code Amendments
  - Allowed missing middle housing
  - Established clear and objective design standards for all housing
  - Removed zoning barriers to ADUs and other small unit types
  - ◆ Implemented mixed housing type requirements in Frog Pond
- Land Disposition for affordable housing (TOD site)

- Vertical Housing Development Zone
- System Development Charges
  - SDC deferral program for affordable housing on City-owned property
  - ◆ SDC waiver for ADUs
- Nonprofit Corporation Low Income Housing Tax Exemption
- Safe Sleep Site
- Accessibility requirements in Frog Pond

#### Questions for Discussion

The following are strategies that staff and consultants think may belong in Wilsonville's HPS. We will discuss the following questions:

- Do you agree that these strategies are a good starting point to consider for inclusion in Wilsonville's HPS?
- Are there strategies missing from this list? If so, what are they?

At the next meeting, we will discuss the effectiveness and feasibility of the most promising of these strategies.

#### Potential Strategies for Discussion

Streamline/Incentivize Development	Reduce Housing Development Costs	Preserve Affordable Housing and Maintain Long-term Affordability
<ul> <li>Evaluate redesignating or rezoning land for housing</li> </ul>	Expand land banking, parcel assembly, and public land	Support preservation of regulated affordable rental
<ul> <li>Incentivize development of manufactured, prefabricated, and modular housing</li> </ul>	disposition efforts  Community Land Trusts	<ul><li>housing</li><li>Preserve existing housing supply</li></ul>
<ul> <li>Allow multifamily buildings in commercial zones without</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Limited Equity Cooperative Housing models</li> </ul>	Housing rehabilitation code
commercial use  • Allow small or "tiny" homes		Add restrictive covenants to ensure affordability
<ul> <li>Rental housing maintenance</li> </ul>		Support preservation of manufactured home parks
<ul> <li>Expand flexibility for live-work, living units accessory to other</li> <li>uses</li> </ul>		Policies requiring or incenting purchase rights to nonprofits or city

#### Potential Strategies for Discussion (continued)

Reduce Ongoing Housing Costs	Provide Financial and Other Assistance to Households	Address Homelessness	
Multiple Unit Limited Tax     Exemption program	Homebuyer assistance programs	<ul> <li>Develop a navigation center</li> <li>Support targeted housing services</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Homebuyer Opportunity Limited Tax Exemption</li> </ul>	Housing rehabilitation programs		
<ul> <li>Property Tax Relief for Income Qualified Homeowners</li> </ul>	Weatherization funds through community action agencies		
	Rental assistance programs		
	Employer assisted housing		

#### Potential Strategies for Discussion (continued)

Outreach and Education	Support Housing Equity	Funding Sources for Residential Development
<ul> <li>Fair housing education</li> <li>Community outreach and education</li> <li>Education on home ownership preparation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Implement all housing policies through a lens of social and racial equity</li> <li>Adopt affirmatively furthering fair housing as a housing policy in the Comprehensive plan</li> <li>Accessible design</li> <li>Eviction prevention programs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Urban Renewal</li> <li>Construction Excise Tax</li> <li>Local Improvement District</li> <li>Fees or other dedicated</li> </ul>
ρισματαιτί		<ul><li>revenue</li><li>Reimbursement District</li><li>Linkage fees</li></ul>

#### Round Robin Discussion

Do you have any questions about what the strategies entail?

Discussion: what are your high-level thoughts about the strategies?

- Do you agree that these strategies are a good starting point to consider for inclusion in Wilsonville's HPS?
- Are there strategies missing from this list? If so, what are they?

At the next meeting, we will discuss the effectiveness and feasibility of the most promising of these strategies.

#### Next Steps

- Stakeholder interviews to inform strategies
- Continue to work on the HPS; provide additional detail on selected strategies
- Next Task Force Meeting: TBD

